

GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS OF MASSACHUSETTS, INC.

BYLAWS

Amended January 31, 2026

Article I—Name

The name of this organization shall be General Federation of Women's Clubs of Massachusetts, Inc., hereafter referred to as GFWC Massachusetts.

Article II—Object

Section 1. The object of this organization shall be to bring into communication and to unite Women's Clubs throughout Massachusetts for the purpose of mutual benefit and for the promotion of their common interest in volunteer service.

Section 2. Mission Statement. The GFWC Massachusetts is a non-profit organization providing a network of support for clubs and members dedicated to community improvement through volunteer service.

Article III—Members

Section 1. Membership in this State Federation shall be open to any Woman's Club in Massachusetts whose Bylaws are non-partisan and consistent with the object of the GFWC Massachusetts. An applicant club may elect to be designated as a Woman's Club or Junior Woman's Club. There may be Juniorette Clubs, sponsored by an active Woman's or Junior Woman's Club, as prescribed in Article X, Juniorette Clubs.

Section 2. There shall be two types of membership, active and associate.

- A.** Active Membership shall be held by clubs paying per capita dues to both GFWC Massachusetts and GFWC except as otherwise provided herein:
- B.** Associate Membership shall be District Presidents' Clubs and all Past Presidents' Clubs.

Section 3. Applications for admission to GFWC Massachusetts shall be made in writing by the President or Secretary of the club or organization, of at least ten members, to the GFWC Massachusetts Secretary and accompanied by a copy of the club or organization bylaws, a list of Officers and a statement of its total membership. GFWC shall precede all club names.

- A.** The GFWC Massachusetts Secretary shall present each application to the Board of Directors at its next meeting;
- B.** A majority vote of members present and voting shall admit the club or organization into immediate membership with due notification of this action.

Section 4. Resignations of clubs shall be by a two-thirds vote of the membership present and voting, notice of at least 30 days having been given to every member, with a copy of the notice sent to the GFWC Massachusetts Secretary at the same time. Prior to said vote the Membership Chairman or a state officer shall be invited to a club meeting. Resignation of clubs shall be in writing, including a copy of the notice sent to members and a record of the voting, to the GFWC Massachusetts Secretary for action by the Board of Directors. No club's resignation shall be accepted until club dues are paid. Upon action of the Board of Directors, the GFWC Massachusetts Secretary shall send notification to the club.

Article IV—Dues, Finances and Fiscal Year

Section 1. Active Membership shall require that each club pay to the GFWC Massachusetts Treasurer per capita dues at the rate of ten dollars (\$10.00) for General Federation of Women’s Clubs of Massachusetts, Inc. and fifteen (\$15.00) for GFWC. The number of members shall be computed by the Treasurer from the official report of club membership given by the club and appearing in the current GFWC Massachusetts *Manual*.

Section 2. Associate Membership clubs shall pay three dollars (\$3.00) per capita dues to GFWC Massachusetts.

Section 3. GFWC Massachusetts and GFWC dues shall be payable for the ensuing year not later than December 31 of each year.

Section 4. Dues remaining unpaid on February 28 shall be reported at the next meeting of the Board of Directors. By majority vote of the Board present and voting, the names of such clubs shall be dropped from membership.

Section 5. Finance Committee

A. There shall be a Standing Finance Committee including the following GFWC Massachusetts Officers: the First Vice President who shall serve as Chairman, the Second Vice President and the Treasurer; the Director of Junior Clubs; and one member-at-large.

B. The Board of Directors at its last meeting of the current administration, on nomination by the Executive Committee, shall elect the member-at-large to serve in the following administration. The member-at-large shall not serve for more than one administration.

C. It shall be the duty of this committee to prepare a budget for acceptance by the Board of Directors at its June meeting and to report on the financial condition of GFWC Massachusetts upon request.

D. This Committee Chairman shall approve all bills for payment by the Treasurer.

E. GFWC Massachusetts shall maintain an investment account designated as the Investment Portfolio. This Investment Portfolio shall be managed per the Uniform Prudent Management Rules of ML Chapter 180A. The net income from the Investment Portfolio shall be paid to the Treasurer of GFWC Massachusetts for use toward defraying its administrative expenses. If, in any year, the entire net income is not needed toward defraying the administrative expenses of GFWC Massachusetts, The Executive Committee may vote to add such excess to the principal of the account and the Treasurer would report this action to the Board of Directors.

F. GFWC Massachusetts shall maintain an institutional account designated as the Memorial Education Account. This institutional account shall be managed per the Uniform Prudent Management Rules of MGL Chapter 180A. The available income from said fund shall be determined by the Finance Committee with approval of The Executive Committee and the Board of Directors and be expended by the Memorial Education Scholarship Committee for scholarships honoring of GFWC Massachusetts Past Presidents, either individually or collectively, for graduate studies in a field or fields of particular interest to the Past Presidents being honored.

G. GFWC Massachusetts shall maintain an investment account designated as the GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Fund. The net income from said fund shall be determined by the Finance Committee with approval of the Executive Committee and the Board of Directors and expended by the GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Committee for scholarships.

H. The Finance Committee shall hold, manage, invest and reinvest the assets of the Investment Portfolio, Memorial Education Account and Scholarship Account and any other assets which GFWC Massachusetts may receive from time to time by gift or otherwise to be added thereto.

I. With the approval of the Executive Committee and the Board of Directors, the Finance Committee may delegate the custody, management and investment of the monetary assets of the Investment Portfolio, Memorial Education Account, and Scholarships Account, to a fiduciary institution (i.e. wealth management company) to hold, manage and invest our monies.

J. Investment decisions may be made at a Finance Committee Meeting or via electronic communication. A majority vote of the Committee is required for a decision to carry. Documentation of the vote shall be presented to the Board of Directors at its next meeting.

Section 6. Fiscal Year. The fiscal year of GFWC Massachusetts shall be from April 1 to March 31 inclusive.

Article V—Officers, Executive Committee and Their Duties

Section 1. Executive Committee

A. The Officers shall be a President, a First Vice President, a Second Vice President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer.

B. The Officers along with the Director of Junior Clubs shall constitute the Executive Committee.

Section 2. Duties of Officers and Executive Committee

A. The President shall:

1. Preside at the Fall Meeting, Midwinter Meeting and Annual Convention of GFWC Massachusetts;
 - a. Share responsibilities with the Junior Clubs Director to create the CALL, agenda, script, and printed program.
2. Preside at the Board of Directors and the Executive Committee meetings;
 - a. Create an agenda and scripts for those meetings;
 - b. Call special meetings of the Board of Directors and the Executive Committee;
3. Appoint Officers as Counselors to all GFWC Special and Community Service Program Chairmen, Advancement Area Chairmen, other State Committee Chairmen, Junior Membership and Junioresettes;
4. Appoint special committee members with the approval of the Board of Directors;
5. Engage, with the approval of the Executive Committee, a Headquarters Secretary who shall have charge of GFWC Massachusetts' office under the President or appointee of the President. The Finance Committee, with the approval of the Executive Committee shall determine the amount of office salary;

6. Sign checks in the event of a vacancy in the office of Treasurer or in her prolonged inability to serve;
7. Compile the *Manual*;
8. Serve on the Memorial Forest and Building Committee;
9. Serve as an ex-officio member of all other committees, except the Nominating Committee;
10. Serve as a member of the Board of Directors of GFWC and GFWC New England Region;
 - a. Respond to GFWC and GFWC New England Region communications and requests in a timely manner;
11. Present a report at the Annual Convention;
12. Perform such other duties as are incidental to her office.

B. The First Vice President shall:

1. Perform all the duties of the office in the absence of the President;
2. Become President in the event of a vacancy in the office of President, and hold office until the end of the term and the election and installation of her successor;
3. Serve as the Finance Committee Chairman;
4. Shall sign checks in the event of a vacancy in the office of Treasurer or in her prolonged inability to serve;
5. Serve on the Memorial Forest and Building Committee and as a member of the GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Committee;
6. Present a written report at the Annual Convention;
7. Perform such other duties as may be assigned by the President;
8. Become President-elect on November 1 of the odd-calendar year with all the duties and responsibilities of the First Vice President.

C. The President-elect, after November 1 of the odd calendar year, shall be authorized to plan and prepare the program of work for her administration and shall:

1. Appoint the President's Assistants;
2. Appoint clubwomen to positions listed in Standing Rules, appointment to be approved by the Executive Committee;
3. Engage, with the approval of the Executive Committee, a Parliamentarian/qualified Parliamentary advisor, qualifications to be determined by the Board of Directors, who shall not be required to be a member of GFWC Massachusetts;
4. The Parliamentarian /qualified Parliamentary advisor shall attend meetings of the Board of Directors and GFWC Massachusetts state meetings and serve in an advisory capacity to the Bylaws Committee, Resolutions Committee, clubs and members.

D. The Second Vice President shall:

1. Serve as Dean of Chairmen, Chairman of the Resolutions Committee, and member of the Finance Committee;
2. Present a written report at the Annual Convention;
3. Perform such other duties as may be assigned by the President.

E. The Secretary shall:

1. Keep accurate records of all meetings of GFWC Massachusetts, the Board of Directors and the Executive Committee;

2. Have charge of the correspondence of GFWC Massachusetts;
3. Receive all applications for membership of clubs and notify them of action taken;
4. Keep an accurate list of all clubs and identify any significant anniversaries;
5. Present a written report at the Annual Convention.

F. The Treasurer shall:

1. Receive and have custody of all monies of the GFWC Massachusetts, including all special funds except Junior Membership.
2. Deposit all funds in the name of the GFWC Massachusetts, Inc. in such banking institution or institutions as the Executive Committee shall determine;
3. Pay monthly utilities and pay other bills only when duly approved by the Finance Committee Chairman;
4. Make other disbursements subject to the order of the Board of Directors;
5. Present at each meeting of the Board of Directors a written report of all itemized receipts and expenditures for both the General and Restricted accounts since the previous meeting and submit a written monthly report to the Executive Committee.
6. Serve on the Memorial Forest and Building Committee and as a member of the Memorial Education Scholarship Committee for Graduate Studies;
7. Serve as a member of the Finance Committee;
8. Prepare dues bills and collect dues for GFWC Massachusetts and GFWC;
9. Send the GFWC Finance Director the per capita dues received from GFWC Massachusetts' Clubs;
10. Collect End of Year donations from clubs, prepare a spreadsheet detailing those donations, send End of Year club donations to GFWC affiliates and GFWC Massachusetts partners;
11. Provide an accountant's review at a state meeting annually; and be in compliance with Massachusetts General Laws referring to Non-Profit and Public Charities;
12. Work with GFWC Massachusetts' accountant for the preparation and filing of our taxes, payroll and insurance audits;
13. Upon installation of a successor Treasurer, turn over to her all monies, books, papers and other property of the GFWC Massachusetts that are in her possession;
14. Present a written report at the Annual Convention.

G. The Director of Junior Clubs shall:

1. Share responsibilities with the GFWC Massachusetts President to create the CALL, agenda, script, and printed program for the Fall Meeting, Midwinter Meeting, and Annual Convention of GFWC Massachusetts;
2. Serve as the liaison between the Executive Committee and Junior Membership;
3. Represent the interests of Junior Membership to the Executive Committee;
4. Facilitate communication and information sharing between GFWC Massachusetts and Junior Membership and its Clubwomen.
5. Serve as a member of the Finance Committee.

H. The Executive Committee shall:

1. Hold regular meetings at the call of the President;
2. Vote on emergency issues that require action before the next scheduled Executive Committee Meeting; may be conducted by e-mail with the authorization of the President;
3. Nominate an at-large member of the Finance Committee; the at-large member of the GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Committee, who will serve as its Chairman; three committee members of the Memorial Education Scholarship Committee for Graduate Studies, one of whom will be named Chairman; appoint up to three Memorial Forest and Building Committee members; the Nominating Committee Chairman; and two members of the Memorial Forest to be elected by the Board of Directors per the Bylaws.
4. Appoint three members of Bylaws Committee; two members of Resolutions Committee; and three members of Elections Committee per the Bylaws;
5. Approve the appointments made by President;
6. Create special committees as needed with the approval of the Board of Directors;
7. Approve proposed committee action as specified in Bylaws;
8. Approve dates and places for GFWC Massachusetts meetings, conferences, workshops, and Board of Directors meetings;
9. Plan the programs of GFWC Massachusetts meetings;
10. Nominate candidates to fill vacancies in elective offices and other elected positions, nominate candidates for such positions as are prescribed in these bylaws, and submit all nominations to the Board of Directors for election;
11. Nominate a Past President, following the line in order of service to GFWC Massachusetts, to fill positions on the GFWC New England Region Board in accordance with its rules and submit the nomination to the Board of Directors for an endorsement at any regular meeting;
12. Submit to the Board of Directors for approval the name of a certified public accountant to serve as Auditor if required;
13. Approve in the even-calendar year the contents of the *Chairman's Handbook*;
14. Determine matters of policy, and perform such other duties as are prescribed in these Bylaws and as will promote the welfare of GFWC Massachusetts;
15. Approve expenditures in excess of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) involving GFWC Massachusetts property requiring immediate action. Such expenditures shall be approved by vote of the Executive Committee and Finance Committee and reported to the Board of Directors at its next meeting.

Section 3. Removal from Office. Officers may be removed from office for cause by disciplinary proceedings as provided in Roberts Rules of Order Newly revised, current edition.

Section 4. Past State Presidents. GFWC Massachusetts Presidents shall become Past State Presidents for life at the close of the last session of their service as President, provided that service has been for a major portion of a term.

Article VI—Board of Directors and Its Duties

Section 1. Board of Directors. The Board of Directors is composed of the Executive Committee; all Standing Committee Chairmen; all GFWC Programs Chairmen, Advancement Areas, Awards and Contests; and all other appointments listed in Standing Rules made by President-elect and approved by the Executive Committee.

Section 2. Meetings. Meetings shall be held at least four times per year, the dates and places to be determined by the Executive Committee.

A. The President may call special meetings;

B. At the written request of five members of the Board of Directors, accompanied by a statement of the business to be considered, a special meeting shall be called by the Executive Committee;

C. Fifteen members shall constitute a quorum.

Section 3. The Duties of the Board of Directors shall be:

A. To vote upon the admission or resignation of clubs;

B. To approve special committees upon recommendation of the Executive Committee and special committee members upon recommendation of the President;

C. To fill vacancies in elective offices and other positions on nominations submitted by the Executive Committee, voting to be conducted by mail or electronically in case of great emergency, all members having been duly notified;

D. To accept a budget for the ensuing year;

E. To determine the use of the funds, except as otherwise prescribed in these bylaws, and to manage the property of GFWC Massachusetts;

F. To approve expenditures in excess of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) from funds not allocated in the budget;

G. To approve a certified public accountant to serve as Auditor upon recommendation by the Executive Committee in the even-calendar year;

H. To elect the Nominating Committee Chairman per Article XI- Nominations and Elections, Section 1 of the Bylaws. To elect the at-large member of the Finance Committee per Article IV-Dues, Finances and Fiscal Year, Section 5; the at-large member of the GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Committee per Article XIII GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Committee, Section 1A; and the three committee members of the Memorial Education Scholarship Committee for Graduate Studies per Article XIV, Section 1A. To approve the Memorial Forest and Building Committee members. To fill other offices and positions as authorized in these Bylaws;

I. To endorse candidates nominated by the Executive Committee to fill positions on GFWC New England Region Board;

J. To carry forward such measures as will best coordinate the work of the club or organization;

K. To conduct the business of GFWC Massachusetts between GFWC Massachusetts meetings;

L. To vote on the Bylaw Committee's recommended amendments to the Standing Rules and to adopt by a two-thirds vote such changes.

M. To consider amendments to the Bylaws as presented by the Bylaws Committee. These Bylaws as approved by the Board of Directors, would then be presented to the delegates at a future state meeting per the Bylaws, a two-thirds vote necessary for such changes to be adopted.

Article VII—Special and Community Service Program Areas and Committees

Section 1. There shall be such Special and Community Service Program, Standing and Special Committees as are required to carry on the work of GFWC Massachusetts and as shall be determined by the Executive Committee with the approval of the Board of Directors.

Section 2. The duties of the Special and Community Service Program Chairmen and other committee Chairmen shall be as prescribed in the *Chairman's Handbook*, or as further prescribed by the Board of Directors.

Section 3. Each Special and Community Service Program Chairman shall submit her annual report to the President of GFWC Massachusetts and the Dean of Chairmen before January 31.

Article VIII—Junior Membership

Section 1. Name. There shall be a Junior Membership, which shall be composed of Junior Woman's Clubs, and which shall be governed by the Bylaws of GFWC Massachusetts, except as otherwise provided in this article.

Section 2. Object. The object of Junior Membership shall be to unite the Junior Woman's Clubs of Massachusetts for the purpose of promoting civic, educational, and social activities in fulfillment of the object of GFWC Massachusetts.

Section 3. Membership. Applications for admission of a Junior Woman's Club to GFWC Massachusetts shall be made in writing by the President or Secretary of the club or organization, addressed to the Secretary of Junior Membership and accompanied by a copy of the club or organization Bylaws, a list of the Officers and a statement of its total membership.

A. The Junior Membership Secretary shall present each application to the Executive Board at the meeting following its receipt;

B. A majority vote of the members present and voting shall recommend the club to GFWC Massachusetts for membership. The Junior Membership Secretary shall send notification of the action of the Board and the application to the GFWC Massachusetts Secretary. On approval of the Board of Directors, the GFWC Massachusetts Corresponding Secretary shall send notification to the club and to the Junior Membership Secretary;

C. Resignations of clubs shall be by a two-thirds vote of the membership present and voting; proper notice having been given to every member. A copy of the notice shall be sent to the Junior Clubs Director at the same time. Resignation of clubs shall be in writing to the Junior Membership Secretary for action by its Executive Board. A letter of resignation, copy of the notice, the record of the voting and the recommendation of the Junior Executive Board shall be submitted to the GFWC Massachusetts Secretary for action by its Board of Directors. Upon action of GFWC Massachusetts Board of Directors, the GFWC Massachusetts Corresponding Secretary shall send notification to the club and the Junior Membership Secretary;

Section 4. Officers.

A. The Officers shall be a Director, an Assistant Director, a Secretary, and a Treasurer, whose duties shall be as prescribed in the Standing Rules of Junior Membership;

B. To be eligible to serve as Junior Clubs Director, the nominee must have been a President of a GFWC Massachusetts Junior Club, served on the Executive Board of Junior Membership for one term, and served as an officer of Junior Membership for one term. To be eligible to serve as any other officer, the nominee must have been a President of a GFWC Massachusetts Junior Club and/or served on the Executive Board of Junior membership for one term;

C. The Assistant Director on November 1 of the odd calendar year shall become Director-elect with all the duties and responsibilities of the Assistant Director as prescribed in the Standing Rules of Junior Membership.

Section 5. Executive Board.

A. The Executive Board composed of the Officers, Nominating Committee, all standing committee chairman: all GFWC Programs, Advancement Areas, Awards, and Contest; the Assistants to the Director of Junior Clubs, and Chairmen of Special Committees approved by the Executive Board. A parliamentary advisor may be appointed by the Director to offer guidance to the Executive Board;

B. The duties of the Executive Board members shall be as prescribed by the Board, if not inconsistent with those of GFWC Massachusetts;

C. Regular meetings of the Executive Board shall be held at least four times a year. The date, time and place shall be approved by the Junior Membership Executive Board. The Director may call special meetings. At the written request of five members of the Executive Board, accompanied by a statement of the business to be considered, a special meeting shall be called;

D. Seven members shall constitute a quorum.

Section 6. Dues and Finances.

A. Each Junior Woman's Club shall pay to the GFWC Massachusetts Treasurer per capita dues at the rate of ten dollars (\$10.00) for GFWC Massachusetts and fifteen (\$15.00) for GFWC three dollars (\$3.00) per capita of Junior Membership dues shall be returned to the Junior Women's Clubs' Treasurer. GFWC Massachusetts and GFWC dues shall be payable for the ensuing year not later than December 31 of each year.

B. The number of members shall be computed by the GFWC Massachusetts Treasurer from the official report of club membership given by the club and appearing in the current GFWC Massachusetts *Manual*.

Section 7. Representation.

A. For every ten members, each Junior Woman's Club shall be entitled to one voting delegate at business meetings of Junior Membership;

B. Representation at GFWC Massachusetts' meetings shall be determined on the same basis as Women's Club representation;

C. Past Directors of Junior Clubs shall be entitled to all Junior Membership delegate privileges.

Section 8. Nominations and Elections. The procedure for nominations and elections shall correspond to that of GFWC Massachusetts.

Article IX—Juniorette Membership

Section 1. Name. There shall be Juniorette Clubs, which shall be composed of middle school/junior high or high school students and must be sponsored by an active Woman's or Junior Woman's Club. A sponsoring club must choose which grade level they wish to sponsor and may only sponsor one Juniorette club.

Section 2. Object. The object of Juniorette Clubs shall be to unite students for the purpose of promoting civic, educational, community service and social activities in fulfillment of the object of GFWC Massachusetts.

Section 3. Membership. Application for admission of a Juniorette Club to GFWC Massachusetts shall be made in writing by the President or Secretary of the club addressed to the Secretary of the sponsoring club, (Woman's Club or Junior Woman's Club) and accompanied by a copy of the club's Bylaws, a list of the Officers and a statement of its total membership. GFWC shall precede all club names.

A. The Secretary of the sponsoring club shall present each application to the sponsoring club's Executive Board at the meeting following its receipt;

B. A majority vote of the sponsoring club's Executive Board shall recommend the club to GFWC Massachusetts for membership. On approval of the Board of Directors of GFWC Massachusetts, the GFWC Massachusetts Secretary shall send notification to the sponsoring club and the Juniorette Club;

C. Resignations of clubs shall be by a two-thirds vote of the membership present and voting; proper notice having been given to every member. A copy of the notice shall be sent to the sponsoring club;

D. Resignation of clubs shall be in writing to the GFWC Massachusetts Secretary and include the letter of resignation, copy of the notice, the record of voting and the recommendation of the sponsoring club;

E. The GFWC Massachusetts Secretary shall submit the resignation to the Board of Directors for action. Upon action of the Board of Directors notification shall be sent by the Secretary to the sponsoring club and the Juniorette Club;

F. A sponsoring club must designate an Advisor from the sponsoring club who must attend all meetings of the Juniorette Club.

Section 4. Dues and Finances. Each Juniorette Club shall pay to the Treasurer of GFWC Massachusetts annual per capita dues at the rate of two dollars (\$2.00) for GFWC Massachusetts and per capita dues of ten dollars (\$10.00) for GFWC.

Section 5. Representation.

A. For every ten members, each Juniorette Club shall be entitled to one voting delegate at business meetings of Junior Membership;

B. Representation at GFWC Massachusetts' meetings shall be determined on the same basis as Woman's Club representation.

Article X—Representation and Voting

Section 1. Active Membership.

A. At business meetings of GFWC Massachusetts each club shall be entitled to one voting delegate for every ten members. Each club having fewer than 10 members shall be entitled to one voting delegate;

B. The basis of computation for the representation of each club shall be from the official report of club membership given in the *Manual* last issued.

Section 2. Associate Membership - Clubs which hold state-wide memberships, District Presidents' Clubs and all Past Presidents' Clubs shall be entitled to one delegate, to whom shall be accorded all delegate privileges except that of holding elective office.

Section 3. Members of the Executive Committee, all other members of the Board of Directors *Federation Topics* Editor, members of the Executive Board of Junior Membership, and all members of GFWC Massachusetts that hold positions in GFWC shall be entitled to vote at all business meetings.

Section 4. Past Presidents of GFWC Massachusetts shall be entitled to all delegate privileges.

Section 5. Forty-five voting members shall constitute a quorum.

Article XI—Nominations and Elections

Section 1. Nominating Committee

A. There shall be a Nominating Committee consisting of three members, the Chairman, the Past Director of Junior Clubs, and a member-at-large. The Chairman and member-at-large shall be nominated by the Executive Committee and elected by the Board of Directors at their first meeting of the odd-calendar year

B. The quorum for the Nominating Committee shall be three members.

C. If a member of the Nominating Committee chooses to seek nomination for an officer position, she must resign her position on the Nominating Committee. Her resignation letter shall be sent via email or regular mail to the Chairman of the Nominating Committee by September 1, who shall present it to the Board of Directors for acceptance. The Board of Directors shall fill the vacancy, on nomination by the Executive Committee.

Section 2. Responsibilities of Nominating Committee

A. The Nominating Committee shall review endorsed candidates for the office of First Vice President, Second Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer to make sure they meet the criteria specified below:

1. To be eligible to serve as an Officer, a prospective nominee shall be a member of an active GFWC Massachusetts Club. She shall have served as President of such a club for at least one year and/or as a member of the Board of Directors of GFWC Massachusetts for at least two years.
2. Each candidate must be endorsed for a specific office by a majority vote of her club, properly documented with a copy of the club minutes showing the vote of their club.
3. This endorsement accompanied by qualifications and resume, must be submitted before October 1 of the odd calendar year to the Nominating Committee Chairman.

B. The names of these qualified, endorsed candidates shall be included in the slate of officers presented by the Chairman.

C. The Nominating Committee shall select candidates for all officer positions with no endorsed candidate. These candidates must meet all criteria as delineated in A1 and A2. A majority vote of the Nominating Committee Members shall determine the candidates who shall be included in the slate of officers.

D. No member of the Nominating Committee shall offer anyone a nomination.

E. Electronic communication may be used by the Chairman to contact each

Nominating Committee Member to obtain their vote. The Chairman will keep a record of all communications.

F. Only the Nominating Committee Chairman shall issue confirmations in writing to all nominees for Officers. These confirmations will be issued prior to the Board of Directors meeting before Midwinter Meeting. Replies to accept or reject this confirmation shall be due via email or postal mail no later than two weeks after receipt.

G. The entire slate shall be completed and reported at the Board of Directors Meeting prior to Midwinter Meeting. Prior to this reporting, all discussion by the committee shall be strictly confidential.

H. The report of the Nominating Committee will be sent with the *CALL* to Midwinter Meeting.

Section 3. Chairman of Nominating Committee

A. The Chairman shall serve as a member of the Board of Directors for the administration elected at the Annual Convention of that same even year.

B. The Chairman shall:

1. Supervise all nominating procedures in accordance with current Bylaws.
2. Appoint a member of the Nominating Committee as Secretary to record the proceedings of the Nominating Committee meetings.

Section 4. Midwinter Meeting

A. The Chairman of each of the Nominating Committees shall present a report at Midwinter Meeting.

B. Nominations may be made from the floor only at this meeting, provided that the nominee has met the eligibility requirements of the respective position and has given consent to such a nomination.

C. A copy of the qualifications and resume must be submitted to the Secretary at the time of the nomination.

Section 5. Election at Annual Convention

A. If there is more than one nominee for an Officer position:

1. A resume from the nominees, not to exceed 300 words, shall be included in the *CALL* to Annual Convention;
2. A presentation of not more than three minutes duration shall be given by each nominee at Annual Convention before voting commences;
3. The names of endorsed candidates will appear first on the ballot in alphabetical order for each position.
4. The names of those nominated from the floor shall follow in alphabetical order for each position.

B. The Nominating Committee shall be responsible for providing printed ballots containing the list of nominees for use at Annual Convention in the even-calendar year.

C. The election of Officers shall be by ballot at the Annual Convention in the even-calendar year, a majority of votes cast being necessary to elect. If there are more than two candidates for a specific office, a plurality vote shall elect. Write-in votes shall be considered legal only if the nominee meets the eligibility requirements.

D. Upon election of Officers, they shall assume their duties following the adjournment of the Annual Convention and shall serve for a term of two years or until their successors have been elected.

E. No Officer shall be eligible to serve consecutive terms in the same office, except the

Treasurer. No one may hold more than one elective office for the same term.

F. Any member filling an Officer's (except President) unexpired term for one year or more shall be considered as having served for a full term in that office.

1. Any member filling an Officer 's (except President) unexpired term for less than one year shall be eligible to serve in the same office for an additional term.
2. A President who has served through the close of the next Annual Convention shall be considered to have served a full term. If a vacancy then occurs, her successor will be eligible to serve one full term beyond the conclusion of the partial term.

Article XII—Meetings

Section 1. There shall be a Fall Meeting each year and a Midwinter Meeting in the even-calendar year, the time and place of each to be determined by the President and Junior Clubs Director with the approval of their officers.

Section 2. The Annual Convention shall be held each spring, the date and place to be determined by the President and Junior Clubs Director with the approval of their officers. In the even-calendar year it shall also include election of Officers.

Section 3. Special meetings of GFWC Massachusetts may be called by the President and must be called by her upon receipt of the written request of twenty GFWC Massachusetts clubs. The President shall acknowledge receipt of the request within ten business days. The meeting must be called within ninety days of receipt of request. Notice of a special meeting shall be sent at least forty-five days prior to the meeting to every Board of Directors member, Club president and member at-large, stating date, time, location and purpose of the meeting. The only business to be conducted is that for which the meeting is called.

Section 4. Electronic Meeting. Statewide Electronic Meetings may be conducted subject to all meeting rules set forth in the GFWC MA Bylaws, Standing Rules, or Robert's Rules of Order, 12th Edition, and must include the ability for all members to be simultaneously heard. Voting and Elections may also be conducted electronically or by mail as authorized by the Executive Committee and the majority of the Board of Directors.

A. Current and future types of allowable Electronic Meetings include:

1. Full-featured internet, or combination internet/telephone, meeting services that integrate audio (and optionally video), text, and voting capabilities.
2. Telephone meetings, with internet services for conducting secret votes and sharing documents.
3. A speakerphone in the meeting room to allow members who are not physically present to participate by telephone.
4. Telephone meetings without internet support (and without any central meeting room).

B. The Executive Committee, Board of Directors, Committee Chairman may also authorize and utilize electronic platforms to conduct their smaller committee meetings.

Article XIII—GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Committee

Section 1. GFWC Massachusetts shall maintain an institutional fund designated as the Massachusetts Scholarship Fund for undergraduate studies.

A. These monies shall be granted to outstanding candidates who maintain a residence in Massachusetts (unless designated otherwise) and demonstrate strong potential for making contributions in the field of study being honored.

Section 2. There shall be three members of the GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Committee consisting of the Finance Committee Chairman, Education and Libraries Chairman and one member-at-large appointed by the president as the GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Committee Chairman to serve for the administration beginning at the date of the next meeting of GFWC Massachusetts. The committee serves as a selection committee managing the application process and the distribution of annual scholarships from the fund.

Section 3. Each year, the GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Committee will expend the funds from the GFWC Massachusetts Scholarship Fund as determined by the Finance Committee and approved by the Executive Committee and Board of Directors for scholarships.

Section 4. Scholarship decisions may be made at a committee meeting or via electronic communication. A majority vote of the members is required for a decision to carry. The committee chairman shall present a final report at the annual meeting of GFWC Massachusetts.

Article XIV—Memorial Education Scholarship for Graduate Studies

Section 1. GFWC Massachusetts shall maintain an institutional fund designated as the Memorial Education Scholarships for Graduate Studies to fund all graduate scholarships.

A. The scholarships should honor GFWC Massachusetts Past Presidents and be given for graduate studies in a field or fields of particular interest to the Past President being honored.

B. These monies shall be granted to outstanding candidates who maintain a residence in Massachusetts and demonstrate strong potential for making contributions in the field of study being honored.

C. Candidates must provide proof of acceptance to a graduate level education program prior to any funds awarded being disbursed by the GFWC MA Treasurer to the recipient.

Section 2. There shall be five Memorial Education Scholarship Committee for Graduate Studies members consisting of the GFWC Massachusetts Treasurer and four GFWC Massachusetts members appointed by the President, each to serve for the administration beginning at the date of the next meeting of GFWC Massachusetts. One committee member shall be appointed by the President as Chairman. The committee serves as a selection committee managing the application process and the distribution of annual scholarships from the fund.

Section 3. The amount of monies distributed from the fund each year will be determined upon recommendation of the Finance Committee, by approval of the EC and by vote of the Board of Directors. Final decisions on scholarship recipients and amounts awarded to each shall be the responsibility of the Memorial Education Scholarship Committee.

Section 4. Scholarship decisions may be made at a committee meeting or via electronic communication. A majority vote of the members is required for a decision to carry. The committee chairman shall present a final report at the annual meeting of GFWC Massachusetts.

Article XV—Memorial Forest and Buildings Committee

Section 1. GFWC Massachusetts owns and maintains a tract of land known as the Memorial Forest in the towns of Sudbury and Marlborough, Massachusetts, which includes, but not limited to: all buildings, driveway, parking lot and forest property.

Section 2. The Memorial Forest and Building Committee shall consist of the President, 1st Vice President, Treasurer, and the Environment Community Service Program Chairman, who each serve in an ex officio capacity with full voting privileges, a chairman and up to 3 appointed members at large.

A. The appointed Chairman and the committee members shall be announced at the first Board of Directors meeting after the Annual Convention in the even-calendar year. The committee shall assume its duties within one month of the Annual Convention;

B. The Chairman shall report on the activities of the committee at each Annual Convention, to the EC when necessary and at such other times as the Board of Directors may request;

C. The Executive Committee shall fill any vacancy occurring within the committee.

Section 3. The Memorial Forest and Building Committee shall oversee and maintain the said property and buildings located at 245 Dutton Road, Sudbury, MA. The committee will:

A. Survey all buildings and property to determine necessary action for its preservation and maintenance;

B. Recommend to the Board of Directors, with the approval of the EC, improvements and renovations to the buildings and property;

C. Arrange activities to stimulate interest in the Memorial Forest, and in conservation practices;

D. Approve all acquisitions and gifts to Headquarters and/or Memorial Forest.

Section 4. Any necessary expenditures less than one hundred dollars (\$100) can be spent with approval of the committee; any expenditure in excess of one hundred dollars (\$100) shall be approved by the EC and the Finance Committee; and shall be reported to the Board of Directors at their next meeting.

Article XVI—Official Publication

Section 1. The official publication of GFWC Massachusetts shall be *Federation Topics*.

Section 2. The President shall appoint the Editor.

Section 3. It shall be issued electronically four times a year. Single copies are available upon request.

Article XVII—Parliamentary Authority

The rules contained in the current edition of Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised shall govern this organization in all cases to which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with these Bylaws.

Article XVIII—Amendments

Section 1. These Bylaws may be amended by a two-thirds vote of the voting members at a business meeting of GFWC Massachusetts, provided that the amendment has been proposed by the Board of Directors, by the Executive Committee, by the Bylaws Committee, by Junior Membership, by Juniorette Membership or by at least five GFWC Massachusetts clubs and provided that a copy of the proposed amendment has been submitted in writing to every

member club, Board of Directors member, and GFWC Massachusetts Past President one month prior to a meeting of GFWC Massachusetts.

Section 2. All proposed amendments shall be presented to the Board of Directors for its consideration and recommendation.

Section 3. All proposed amendments to the Bylaws shall be sent to the Bylaws Committee ninety days prior to the Fall, Midwinter or Annual Convention, unless otherwise voted by the Board of Directors. They shall not be subjected to postponement or tabling.